

MARGINALIZED HEALTH: Female Scavengers Case

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BACKGROUND

- **Poor urban community**
- **App 14.000 scavengers in Surabaya (IPI Jatim), nearly 1/2 are females**
- **Significant contribution to waste management**
- **Living in slum -unhealthy /insecure areas**
- **Poor health (sanitation, fresh water, electricity, etc)**

HEALTH PROBLEMS

- **Skin irritations**
- **Respiratory diseases**
- **Reproductive health issues: miscarriage, Flour albus (keputihan), infectious diseases due to poor personal hygiene**
- **Poor knowledge in reproductive issues**
- **Social label**
- **Priority on food, housing, clothing - not health**
- **Poor knowledge about reproduction**

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HEALTH SERVICE ACCESS

- **National Health Policy: adequate, accessible, affordable and free services**
- **Female scavengers are group in need**
- **Limited access to health services (esp reproductive)**
- **Insufficient access to Jamkesmas (non quota group)/Jamkesda**



ACCESS:
Illegal
citizenship

**LESS
INFORMED
(HE/P)**

**HEALTH
POLICY**

**ECONOMY
DISABILITY**

**MARGINALIZED
HEALTH**

RECOMMENDATIONS

- **Local Govt provides reproductive services for all**
- **Open access to health services and facilities regardless citizenship**
- **Simplify procedure of Jamkesmas/da**
- **E-KTP for Jamkesmas /da identification**